

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR JULY, 1913.

DISTRICT NO. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEORGE M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

The month was somewhat warmer and drier than usual, but this statement is inapplicable to all portions of the district, as the conditions that obtained over the northern half were quite the reverse of those that obtained over the southern half. Over the former section the month was comparatively cool and unusually wet, while over the latter section it was the warmest month in the last 12 years, and one of the driest of its name on record. The drought was especially severe in central Illinois, vegetation suffering greatly. The hot weather caused much personal discomfort, especially among urban dwellers.

No new records for high temperature were established at stations whose records date prior to July, 1901, but the extreme figures reached in that memorable month were closely approached in some instances. At Springfield, Ill., the month had 18 days with a temperature of 90° or higher, making 37 days this season with a like record.

The following table presents in condensed form the leading features of climatological interest for the various parts of the district:

Parts of States within District 5.	Temperature.				Precipitation.					
	Mean.	Departure.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Departure.	Greatest total.	Least total.	Average snowfall.	Average number of days with precipitation.
North Dakota.....	65.1	-1.6	103	35	2.22	-0.49	4.83	0.95	.....	9
Minnesota.....	67.7	-1.2	100	33	5.57	+2.26	15.16	2.00	.....	11
South Dakota.....	68.0	-2.3	97	45	3.17	+0.34	3.23	3.11	.....	10
Wisconsin.....	68.7	-0.5	100	31	7.01	+2.14	10.81	3.50	.....	10
Iowa.....	76.0	+2.6	108	46	1.61	-2.81	6.23	T.	.....	5
Missouri.....	80.9	+3.7	107	48	1.40	-2.63	3.87	0.15	.....	5
Indiana.....	73.8	+0.7	105	45	3.80	-0.27	1.44	0.88	.....	8
Illinois.....	77.9	+2.5	108	41	2.04	-1.61	6.55	0.05	.....	6

TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature for the district as a whole was 71.9°, or 0.9° higher than the normal. This average condition prevailed only over a narrow strip in the central part of the district; northward thereof the month was cooler than usual, the departure of the mean temperature from the normal being 4° over an area in North Dakota, where it was the coolest July in the last several years. Over the southern half of the district the month was warm, being the warmest month since July, 1901, over much of that territory. The highest monthly mean temperature was 82.5°, at Steffenville, Mo.; and the means were above 80° over most of the Missouri area and in southern Illinois. The lowest mean temperature was 61.4°, at Hannah, N. Dak., and Roseau, Minn. In almost all parts of the district the highest monthly temperature occurred during the closing days of the month. As a rule the temperature reached 100° or higher over the

region where the mean temperature was above the normal, but over the northern half of the district the highest temperatures ranged generally between 90° and 100°, but few stations reported a monthly maximum temperature of less than 90°. The highest temperature reported was 108°, at Pella, Iowa, and Ottawa, Streator, and White Hall, Ill. The lowest monthly temperatures at the various stations occurred on or about the 10th or 24th generally, but scattered stations reported them on other dates. The lowest temperature of the month was 31°, at Hayward, Wis., on the 25th. That was the only station reporting freezing temperature, but several points in the north experienced temperatures under 40°. Light frost occurred on low ground at Trout Lake, Wis., on the 21st.

PRECIPITATION.

The abnormalities of distribution in the precipitation of the month were as marked as were the differences in temperature. Over central Minnesota the month was the wettest July on record, while in central Illinois it was the driest July in more than half a century. The average precipitation for the entire district was 3.65 inches, or 0.51 inch less than the normal. With the exception of North Dakota the precipitation was deficient in those States having an excess of temperature and vice versa. The drought in central and southern Illinois was severe, and crops have been generally damaged. In those sections July was the third consecutive month of largely deficient precipitation. The greatest monthly precipitation in the district was 15.16 inches, at Collegeville, Minn., and the least was a trace, at Ottumwa and Fort Madison, Iowa. At both La Harpe and Monmouth, Ill., stations having records covering 34 and 21 years, respectively, the month was the driest on record; 0.23 inch of rain fell at La Harpe and only 0.05 at Monmouth. The average number of rainy days was 8.

RIVERS.

A good stage of water was maintained throughout the month in the Mississippi River and navigation benefited thereby. In Wisconsin and Minnesota small streams were quite high for the season.

MISCELLANEOUS.

There was more than the usual sunshine over much of the district, this being especially true in southern sections. At Des Moines, Iowa, the percentage of the possible amount was 88, which is the highest on record for any month. The average number of clear days was 18; partly cloudy, 9; cloudy, 4. Southwesterly winds prevailed, but in North Dakota and Minnesota they were mostly northwesterly. The highest velocity reported was 58 miles an hour from the west, at St. Paul, Minn., on the 31st.

STORMS IN JULY, 1913.

Severe storms were more numerous than usual, and they caused much damage to property and loss to crops. The storm of the 4th-5th in southern Minnesota and adjoining Wisconsin territory was one of the notable storms of the month. Near Pipestone, Minn., it is reported to have assumed tornadic proportions, and many buildings were wrecked, trees uprooted, animals killed, and several persons injured. This storm was also severe in the vicinity of St. Cloud, Minn., and at La Crosse, Wis. On the 8th squall winds occurred over the northeastern quarter of Illinois; trees, crops, and buildings suffered to a considerable extent, and 3 or 4 persons were killed; also hail injured crops over some areas. A severe thunderstorm, accompanied by hail, visited a few counties in west-central Illinois on the 15th; one person was killed by lightning. On the night of the 26th-27th a windstorm passed over northern Wisconsin; reports indicated that this storm may have been of tornadic character at some points. Houses and barns were blown down, many telegraph and telephone poles were broken off, and damaging hail fell over a large territory. On the 30th an electrical storm passed over Cairo, Ill., and there was a heavy downpour of rain, 2.56 inches falling in 1 hour and 31 minutes. Southern Minnesota and western Wisconsin were visited by a severe electrical storm on the 31st.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF WATER POWER IN WISCONSIN, AND THE RELATION OF PRECIPITATION TO STREAM FLOW.

[By W. R. BORMANN, Assistant Observer, Milwaukee, Wis.]

The utilization of the water-power resources of this country has become one of the greatest economic questions of the present time. Wisconsin has been endowed with resources which permit of extensive investigations and experiments in the field of water-power development, and this State has been one of the most progressive in this line of work. Wisconsin now is fifth in rank with other States in developed water power, having to her credit a total of 202,952 horsepower.

The importance of the rivers of this State as a factor in the distribution of its settlement and in its development industrially and otherwise has long been recognized. Statistics show that already a vast sum of money has been expended in the construction of dams, reservoirs, etc. The capital invested in the manufacture of paper alone amounts to \$13,325,000, and the money invested in public utilities and other industries which operate by water power would swell this figure enormously.

The following table shows the growth in the development of Wisconsin water powers:

	Horsepower
1870.....	33,700
1880.....	45,300
1890.....	56,700
1900.....	99,000
1905.....	124,400
1912.....	202,952

The annual saving represented by the power of 1912 over cost of an equivalent amount of steam power, computed at \$20 per horsepower, amounts to over \$4,000,000.

The Wisconsin rivers furnish an excellent field for the development of water power. They receive their run-off from territory within this State, and empty it into Lakes Superior and Michigan and the Mississippi River. The

sources of the streams lie principally on a divide consisting of a comparatively flat highland which crosses the northern part of the State. This plateau has an altitude ranging from 1,200 to 1,600 feet above sea level. The drainage is chiefly in a southerly direction to the Mississippi Valley and through Lake Winnebago and Green Bay to Lake Michigan. The aggregate fall in the main streams is from 350 to 800 feet.

The St. Croix, Chippewa, Black, and Wisconsin Rivers drain 70 per cent of the northern half of the State, and all empty into the Mississippi River. Lake Superior rivers drain only 9.3 per cent and those flowing into Green Bay the remaining 20.7 per cent.

The St. Croix River heads in the northwest corner of Wisconsin, about 20 miles from Lake Superior, at an elevation of about 1,000 feet, and flows southerly into the Mississippi River, forming part of the boundary between Minnesota and Wisconsin. Its total fall is 344 feet in 168 miles, of which the St. Croix Falls site with 50 feet fall is developed.

Chippewa River rises within 20 miles of Lake Superior near the Michigan border at an elevation of about 1,600 feet and flows southerly into the Mississippi River, falling about 850 feet in the distance of 270 miles. The main stream is formed by the east and west branches, and the Flambeau, Red Cedar, Jump, Yellow, and Eau Claire are tributaries. About 100 feet of the available fall is developed.

Black River rises in Medford County at an elevation of about 1,200 feet and flows southerly into the Mississippi River, falling some 600 feet in a distance of 140 miles. The falls at Hatfield and Ross Eddy and at some other sites, aggregating 170 feet, have been developed.

Wisconsin River rises in a chain of lakes near the Michigan boundary, at an elevation of about 1,600 feet, and flows southerly into the Mississippi River, falling 1,050 feet in about 400 miles. This is the most important water-power stream in the State, and on it are located some power plants which date back to the earliest settlement of Wisconsin. About 350 feet of the available fall is developed.

Rock River rises in Dodge County at an elevation of about 1,000 feet and flows southerly into Illinois. No power sites are shown on this stream, and those which appear to be commercially resourceful have been developed.

Milwaukee River rises in Fond du Lac County at an elevation of about 1,000 feet and flows southerly and easterly into Lake Michigan. It falls 400 feet in about 100 miles, of which 125 feet are developed.

Oconto River rises in Forest County at an elevation of about 1,500 feet and flows southeasterly into Green Bay and Lake Michigan. The Oconto falls 950 feet in 90 miles, of which 230 feet are developed; 190 feet of the fall occurs in the lower 33 miles.

Peshtigo River rises in Forest County at an elevation of about 1,600 feet and flows southerly into Green Bay and Lake Michigan. It falls 1,040 feet in 94 miles, of which about 50 feet are developed.

Menominee River rises in western Michigan and northern Wisconsin as the Michigamme and Brule, at elevations of about 1,600 feet. This river also flows southerly, forming part of the boundary between Michigan and Wisconsin, and empties into Green Bay and Lake Michigan. From the junction of the Michigamme and Brule the fall is about 700 feet in 100 miles, of which 210 feet are developed.

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for July, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.		
<i>North Dakota.</i>																				
Amenia.	Cass.	954	17	68.3	- 0.0	95	29	44	24	45	2.58	- 0.73	0.62	0	8	16	3	12	w.	C. E. Wood.
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,638	21	64.0	- 1.7	99	29	41	13	45	1.55	- 1.00	0.72	0	12	10	14	7	se.	H. F. Steinmeir.
Bowbells.	Burke.	1,958	1	62.9	- 2.8	96	29	40	28	47	2.12	- 0.82	0.82	0	9	19	4	8	w.	G. H. Phelps.
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	12	67.0	+ 2.4	94	29	38	24	46	3.17	+ 0.28	2.00	0	8	12	25	3	nw.	E. T. Judd.
Crosby.	Dixie.	6	68.0	90	29	43	10	40	14	1.38	- 0.64	0.64	0	4	25	3	3	w.	H. C. Kaschau.	
Devil's Lake.	Ramsey.	1,482	8	64.2	- 3.9	95	29	44	20	38	1.47	- 2.31	0.37	0	12	13	9	9	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,760	14	63.6	- 1.9	95	29	41	27	46	1.81	- 1.15	0.51	0	8	23	5	3	nw.	C. J. Devore.
Dunsmuir.	Rolette.	17	62.6	- 1.3	95	29	42	24	39	2.85	+ 0.44	1.69	0	7	...	...	...	nw.	C. E. Goodsell.	
Eckman (near).	McHenry.	7																	Geo. Yenny.	
Fessenden.	Wells.	1,610	1	64.4	- 1.6	96	7	39	24	45	1.66	- 0.32	0	0	9	13	9	9	nw.	G. T. Seymour.
Forman.	Sargent.	1,249	21	67.6	- 1.6	103	29	46	24	46	2.45	- 0.47	0.90	0	6	10	14	7	nw.	A. Malby.
Grafton.	Wash.	827	21	64.8	- 2.6	93	29	37	24	41	2.02	- 0.51	0.82	0	8	22	5	4	ne.	A. R. T. Wylie.
Granville.	McHenry.	1,504	6																W. A. Christianson.	
Hannah.	Cavalier.	1,568	8	61.4	- 2.4	95	29	36	2	44	1.45	- 0.51	0	0	5	15	11	5	nw.	J. Moffatt.
Hansboro.	Towner.	5	63.4	96	29	39	2	42	14	2.22	- 0.54	0	11	20	7	4	3	nw.	Geo. Dale.	
Hillsboro.	Trull.	901	7	68.6	- 1.7	93	29	43	24	44	2.22	- 1.08	0	0	10	4	25	2	w.	F. E. Mayall.
Lakota.	Nelson.	1,579	12	63.4	- 1.6	94	29	38	24	42	1.77	- 1.14	0.67	0	7	19	0	12	w.	C. R. Petes.
Langdon.	Cavalier.	1,615	17	62.0	- 0.5	96	29	39	27	42	1.88	- 0.69	0	0	10	19	6	6	nw.	J. Woolner.
Lerimore.	Grand Forks.	1,134	20	65.7	- 0.5	95	29	41	24	40	2.34	- 0.69	1.18	0	10	19	6	6	nw.	J. M. Freeman.
Lisbon.	Ransom.	1,091	9	66.7	- 1.0	100	29	40	28	47	2.13	- 1.22	0.93	0	8	16	4	11	nw.	W. S. Adams.
McKinney.	Renville.	1,640	19	65.4	- 0.3	100	27	40	27	46	3.15	+ 1.08	1.90	0	4	10	19	2	nw.	N. P. Swenson.
McLeod.	Ransom.	1	66.7	93	28	41	28	37	4.83	- 1.79	0	0	8	19	9	8	3	nw.	Martin Reinholdt.	
Manfred.	Wells.	1,605	10	64.6	- 1.5	97	29	40	24	47	1.67	- 0.79	0.34	0	8	19	9	3	nw.	P. B. Anderson.
Mayville.	Trull.	975	17	67.0	- 2.1	96	30	40	24	37	2.59	- 0.77	0.84	0	11	17	6	8	nw.	W. C. Gould.
Milnor.	Sargent.	1,097	1																H. Edman.	
Minot.	Ward.	1,557	17	66.6	- 2.4	96	29	46	9	41	2.00	+ 0.04	0.76	0	8	18	3	10	w.	Louise Bates.
Minto.	Walsh.	820	20	65.5	- 1.6	92	29	40	2	41	2.58	- 0.21	0.95	0	11	12	12	7	nw.	S. S. Marsh.
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	8	67.1	- 1.6	96	29	40	27	46	1.77	- 0.63	0	0	10	5	26	0	sw.	J. J. Taylor.
Parl River.	Walsh.	998	9	65.9	- 1.6	95	25	39	2	47	1.77	- 1.05	0	0	13	24	3	4	nw.	P. J. Prochaska.
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	39	64.7	- 2.7	98	29	35	24	48	0.95	- 1.64	0.60	0	6	15	8	8	w.	C. W. Shumaker.
Power.	Richland.	1,020	21	65.9	- 2.8	95	31	31	24	45	3.72	+ 0.37	1.50	0	7	7	5	9	nw.	J. A. Power.
Towner.	McHenry.	11	65.1	- 1.0	97	29	41	9	45	2.16	- 0.88	0.83	0	9	3	25	3	3	nw.	B. Bagley.
University.	Grand Forks.	880	21	65.9	- 1.3	91	29	41	24	48	2.86	+ 0.27	0.75	0	15	14	6	11	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Wahpeton.	Richland.	963	19	66.0	- 3.2	96	29	46	14	49	4.43	+ 0.37	2.00	0	8	10	11	10	nw.	Fred E. Smith.
Walhalla.	Pembina.	966	6																Ivanhoe Lee.	
Westhope.	Bottineau.	7	65.4	- 2.5	97	29	43	9	41	1.13	- 0.50	0	0	9	15	12	4	nw.	W. A. Meddaugh	
Willow City.	do.	1,471	21	62.9	- 2.5	95	29	37	24	44	1.46	- 0.71	0.70	0	9	12	16	3	nw.	M. A. Ostby.
<i>Minnesota.</i>																			Edward Carey.	
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	22	72.5	+ 1.0	96	30	53	10	32	3.17	- 0.81	1.10	0	6	15	14	2	sw.	P. O. Undimb.
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,391	19	67.34	- 2.1	94	29	49	24	38	5.98	+ 2.59	1.86	0	9	12	7	12	nw.	John Nadovnik.
Angus.	Polk.	870	11	64.0	- 1.7	89	29	35	40	31	3.51	+ 0.85	1.33	0	14	13	6	1	nw.	Jens Nelson.
Bagley.	Clearwater.	7	62.6	90	29	37	10	40	6	8.4	- 2.50	0	0	8	22	1	1	nw.	J. A. Gjelhaug.	
Baudette.	Beltzami.	1,084	3	64.5	- 0.2	100	29	44	10	41	2.27	- 1.17	1.00	0	12	13	16	2	nw.	G. L. Fitzgerald.
Beckjord.	Beltzami.	1,090	17	60.4	- 0.2	90	29	39	2	38	4.70	- 1.28	0	0	8	10	14	7	nw.	C. W. Warfield.
Bird Island.	Beltzami.	1,400	9																Dr. F. L. Puffer.	
Brafford.	Renville.	1,089	23	69.5	- 1.3	97	30	50	24	37	5.44	+ 2.25	1.31	0	13	19	6	6	nw.	Theodore Miller.
Caledonia.	Crow Wing.	1,215	7	66.8	- 1.7	91	30	44	24	34	6.75	- 1.84	1.84	0	12	15	8	8	nw.	W. D. Belden.
Campbell.	Houston.	1,179	20	71.3	+ 0.2	92	30	54	25	29	8.93	+ 5.03	1.70	0	9	16	10	5	nw.	J. T. Neissess.
Cass Lake.	Wilkin.	975	7	66.2	- 2.4	91	29	46	24	39	4.20	- 1.20	0	0	8	15	2	14	nw.	C. W. Burns.
Collegeville.	Cass.	1,300	6																F. Tembreull.	
Crookston.	Stearns.	1,282	20	67.8	- 3.3	86	30	52	28	29	15.16	+ 11.72	8.09	0	13	13	10	8	w.	A. G. Andersen.
Detroit.	Polk.	863	24	66.8	- 1.5	90	29	46	24	36	4.60	+ 1.31	1.63	0	10	19	4	8	sw.	G. W. Peoples.
Ely.	Becker.	1,364	17	64.8	- 2.5	91	29	39	28	38	4.51	+ 0.33	1.80	0	11	20	2	3	nw.	Iver Wisted.
Fairmont (near).	St. Louis.	1,330	1																W. F. Wharland.	
Faribault.	Rice.	1,003	15	70.5	+ 0.6	96	30	50	24	32	5.40	- 0.67	0.89	0	8	11	17	3	nw.	Dr. A. B. Moulton.
Farmington.	Dakota.	902	25	71.2	+ 0.5	95	30	50	24	31	6.21	+ 2.77	1.56	0	15	18	4	9	sw.	E. D. Akin.
Fergus Falls.	Otter Tail.	1,210	21	67.8	- 2.0	92	29	49	13	31	6.49	+ 2.58	3.23	0	12	10	15	6	nw.	C. E. Kissinger.
Fort Ripley.	Crow Wing.	1,136	5	66.8	-	94	30	44	4	39	6.26	+ 3.50	2.12	0	9	17	0	14	s.	J. J. Tucker.
Fosston.	Polk.	1,289	3																O. N. Hem.	
Glencoe.	McLeod.	1,000	16	70.5	+ 0.8	96	30	50	24	32	5.40	+ 2.34	2.50	0	6	22	7	2	s.	L. V. Koos.
Grand Meadow.	Mower.	1,338	25	72.2	+ 0.8	95	29	49	24	34	6.63	+ 0.85	1.83	0	11	25	5	1	se.	C. F. Greening.
Gull Lake Dam.	Cass.	1,215	26	66.8	- 2.8	91	30	45	28	35	6.20	- 1.26	0	0	15	11	5	5	nw.	U. S. Engineer Corps.
Hallock.	Kittson.	815	14	65.1	- 0.9	94	29	35	24	32	2.29	- 0.90	1.10	0	12	22	5	4	s.	D. A. Robertson.
Hinckley.	Norman.	870	7	66.0	-	94	29	40	24	41	2.00	- 0.50	0	0	10	22	5	4	s.	A. G. Holstrom.
International Falls.	Pine.	1,050	8	66.6	- 1.0	93	30	48	28	34	7.19	- 2.00	0	0	12	11	12	8	e.	W. R. Newman.
Itasca State Park.	Koochiching.	1,112	10	64.44	- 1.0	94	30	50	24	37	5.21	+ 1.71	1.76	0	6	13	13	3	nw.	C. Ardes.
Lake Crystal.	Clearwater.</																			

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.				
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unadjusted.	Number of rainy days, 0.1 inch or more.					
<i>Minnesota—Continued.</i>																				
Reeds Landing.	Wabasha.	681	17								6.55	+ 2.97	2.00	0	11	19	0	13	se.	
Rochester.	Olmstead.	991	8	70.5		97	29 ⁺	49	10 ⁺	37	5.10		1.40	0	7	20	3	8	s.	
Roseau.	Roseau.	1,040	3	61.4		87	29	34	2 ⁺	41	3.56		0.75	0	15	20	9	3	nw.	
St. Charles.	Winona.	850	22	70.8	+ 0.2	92	29 ⁺	46 ⁺	21	40 ⁺	4.51	+ 1.15	1.67	0	7	21 ^a	5 ^a	4 ^a	se.	
St. Cloud.	Sherburne.	1,020	36	70.0	- 0.9	96	30	50	24 ⁺	36	9.49	+ 5.88	1.84	0	11	16	6	9	nw.	
St. Paul.	Ramsey.	940	42	69.9	- 2.2	96	30	53	11	30	6.11	+ 2.71	1.98	0	15	14	12	1	nw.	
St. Peter.	Nicollet.	825	18	71.2	- 0.2	95	30	46	24	40	5.08	+ 1.38	1.40	0	12	20	10	1	w.	
Sandy Lake Dam.	Aitkin.	1,234	20	62.3	- 4.6	88	30	42	24	29	5.97	+ 2.09	1.62	0	12	24	5	12	nw.	
State Sanatorium.	Cass.	1,336	5	65.0	90 ⁺	30	45 ⁺	25 ⁺	36	6.69			2.10	0	13	14	5	12	sw.	
Stillwater.	Washington.	604	7								7.47		1.94	0	11	17	3	11	sw.	
Taylors Falls.	Chisago.	759	6	69.4		95	30	47	28	33	7.98		2.00	0	11	17	8	6	Minneapolis Gen. Elec. Co.	
Thief River Falls.	Pennington.	1,137	2	63.8		90	29	38	24 ⁺	48	2.91		0.75	0	9	17	3	11	E. W. Low.	
Tracy.	Lyon.	859	1	67.4		100	30	50	24	38	6.62		1.29	0	10	12	12	1	A. H. Rowland.	
Warren.	Marshall.					95	8	24	24 ⁺	41	2.16		0.97	0	10	10	14	7	P. H. Holm.	
Warroad.	Roseau.	1,069	3	63.4		91	29	38	21 ⁺	42	4.29		1.31	0	15	23	7	1	G. A. Sawyer.	
Winnebago.	Faribault.	1,100	15	72.1	0.0	96	30	52	10 ⁺	36	9.23	- 1.63	0.80	0	8	14	13	4	H. H. Haught.	
Winnibigoshish.	Itasca.	1,300	25	66.1	- 1.1	90	30	46	10	30	7.60	+ 3.64	1.92	0	14	23	2	6	U. S. Engineer Corps.	
Winona.		700	17	74.3	+ 1.3	100	30	52	21 ⁺	33	6.15	+ 3.15	1.86	0	8	13	12	6	P. C. Myers.	
Worthington.	Nobles.	1,593	18	69.3	- 0.7	92	30	49	10	32	2.34	- 1.57	0.80	0	11	16	5	10	M. P. Mann.	
Zumbrota.	Goodhue.	917	17	69.2	- 1.8	94	30	47 ⁺	24	34 ⁺	3.75		1.00	0	11	12 ^a	17 ^a	1 ^a	W. C. Rowell.	
<i>South Dakota.</i>																				
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	22	67.6	- 2.3	97	29	45	10	40	3.11	+ 0.34	1.20	0	9	17	7	7	Miss Mary Patridge.	
Sisseton.	Roberts.	1,202	7	68.4		96	29	50	21 ⁺	34	3.23		1.02	0	10	16	4	11	George Gray.	
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																				
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,439	19	66.4	- 1.3	90	30	42	21 ⁺	35	8.34		2.84	0	11	16	2	13	sw.	
Barron.	Barron.	1,115	22	70.0	+ 1.9	92	30	45	10	42	8.73	+ 4.87	2.04	0	12	13	14	4	nw.	
Beloit.	Rock.	750	47	73.2	+ 0.2	100	30	47	11	43	5.66	+ 2.01	1.95	0	11	17	12	2	s.	
Big St. Germain Dam.	Vilas.	1,590	3	64.4		87	29	37	25	38	6.59		1.37	0	13	14	12	5	nw.	
Brodhead.	Green.	812	15	74.6	+ 1.4	100	30	51	25	34	9.73	+ 5.44	3.90	0	11	18	13	0	sw.	
Burnett.	Dodge.	880	9	69.4		92	3	44	11	23	4.56		0.97	0	12	7	15	9	nw.	
Cornell.	Chippewa.	993	1	66.7		92	30	41	25	35	7.21		2.85	0	14	13	9	9	Brunet Falls Mfg. Co.	
Cottage Grove.	Dane.	888	2								8.40		1.91	0	13	12	17	8	sw.	
Darlington.	Lafayette.	867	7	73.0		100	30	47	25	35	6.10		2.26	0	7	16	11	4	nw.	
Deerskin Dam.	Forest.	1,685	3	63.0		92	30	35	25 ⁺	43	5.66		0.92	0	12	13	12	6	sw.	
Delavan.	Walworth.	920	22	71.9	- 0.1	94	1 ⁺	45	11 ⁺	36	5.66	+ 1.36	1.49	0	12	18	9	4	sw.	
Dodgeville.	Iowa.	1,220	13																	
Downing.	Dunn.	983	11	67.2	- 0.7	94	30	40	26	43	8.72	+ 4.71	2.00	0	10	6	3	22	se.	
Eau Claire.	Eau Claire.	800	22	70.0	- 0.8	94	30	47	25	31	6.53	+ 2.92	1.39	0	17	13	14	4	nw.	
Glen Flora.	Rusk.	1,475	1	65.4		88	30	38	24	36	9.91		2.47	0	14	15	11	5	nw.	
Grand Rapids.	Wood.	980	14	60.0	- 0.6	95	30	44	25	34	4.55	+ 1.34	1.00	0	13	13	11	7	nw.	
Grantsburg.	Burnett.	1,095	22	68.0	- 1.1	95	30	43	25	36	7.80	+ 3.37	1.50	0	11	22	2	7	Geo. T. Nixon.	
Hancock.	Waushara.	1,091	21	71.0	- 0.1	95	30	44	28	39	5.33	+ 1.36	1.00	0	10	14	7	10	Chester Ahlstrom.	
Hatfield.	Jackson.	973	19	68.8	- 1.7	95	30	41	10	37	6.26	+ 2.23	1.74	0	12	6	17	8	sw.	
Hayward.	Sawyer.	1,107	22	66.7	- 0.4	95	30	31	25	46 ⁺	4.67		0.97	0	10	12 ^a	12 ^a	3 ^a	sw.	
Hillsboro.	Vernon.	1,000	22	69.8	+ 0.5	95	30	45	25	33	6.91	+ 3.32	1.56	0	9	14	17	0	w.	
Koepenick.	Langlade.	1,683	23	64.3	- 2.8	88	30	36	21	37	9.78	+ 5.73	3.34	0	16	16	11	7	sw.	
La Crosse.	La Crosse.	714	41	71.8	- 0.8	95	30	53	25	51	7.91	+ 1.64	2.41	0	14	9	15	7	s.	
Lake Mills.	Jefferson.	897	22	71.4	0.1	94	4 ⁺	46	11	34	8.17	+ 4.19	2.38	0	12	14	16	1	sw.	
Lancaster.	Grant.	1,070	22	72.8	+ 0.7	95	30	50	25 ⁺	41 ⁺	8.54		0.03	0	16	11	16	4	sw.	
Long Lake.	Oneida.	1,592	5	64.0		91	29	34	25	42	6.35		1.03	0	16	11	16	4	sw.	
Madison.	Dane.	974	44	71.4	- 0.1	94	30	50	24	35	8.50		0.81	0	15	7	15	9	sw.	
Marshfield.	Wood.	1,276	0	66.7		98	30	40	25	35	8.50		0.81	0	15	7	15	9	sw.	
Mather.	Juneau.	962	9	68.0		94	30	42	10	36	8.34		2.04	0	12	13	11	7	w.	
Mauston.	do.	882	17	70.0	- 0.4	92	30	48	26	32	7.06	+ 2.71	1.90	0	8	17	13	1	sw.	
Meadow Valley.	do.	974	22	68.8	- 0.6	95	30	44	25	36	5.97	+ 1.93	1.10	0	5	3	25	3	Eugene L. Hitchcock.	
Medford.	Taylor.	1,420	24	67.0	- 1.7	92	30	43	21 ⁺	31	8.51	+ 4.24	1.55	0	12	18	9	4	Charles H. Johnson.	
Merrill.	Lincoln.	1,267	7	68.6		94	28	43	21	37	8.06		2.13	0	14	6	13	12	sw.	
Minocqua.	Oneida.	1,604	9	66.1		91	30	44	14	30	8.60		1.05	0	10	20	10	10	Benjamin W. Applebee.	
Mondovi.	Buffalo.	738	5	69.4		94	30	46	24	32	9.25		1.82	0	17	13	14	14	Dr. Chas. Hebard.	
Mt. Horeb.	Dane.	1,226	9	71.1		96	30	50	27	33	9.79		3.60	0	12	19	7	5	W. M. Lewis.	
Muscoy.	Grant.	666	4	72.8		98	30	50	27	41	7.31		1.60	0	9	24	1	6	Wm. Hessel.	
Neillsville.	Clark.	996	23	60.4	- 0.4	99	4 ⁺	45	21 ⁺	39	6.92	+ 3.01	1.70	0	10	21	0	0	Wm. Headlett.	
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	990	8	68.4		96	30	46	24	34	8.55		1.81	0	16	10	21	0	0	Franc A. Van Meter.
Osceola.	Polk.	806	22	68.8	- 0.5	95	30	47	25 ⁺	36	7.66	+ 3.56	1.70	0	10	10	21	0	0	Charles W. Staples.
Park Falls.	Price.	1,492	22	65.0		87	3	42	25	36	6.97		2.01	0	13	15	1	15	Flambeau Paper Co.	
Portage.	Columbia.	809	24	72.6	+ 0.6	95	4	52	11	29	6.61	+ 3.31	1.28	0	11	17	7	7	James H. Martin.	
Port Edwards.	Wood.	969	3	68.5		95	4 ⁺	44	10	41	4.63		0.85	0	13	20	8	3	Nekoosa-Edwards Pa. Co.	
Prairie du Ch																				

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.							Precipitation, in inches.							Sky.	Prevaling wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmeasured.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
Iowa.																					
Albia.	Mourose.	959	15	79.2	+ 5.0	106	29	53	107	38	0.11	- 4.82	0.06	0	2	24	7	0	sw.	J. I. Chenoweth.	
Algona.	Kossuth.	1,213	39	74.6	+ 1.2	97	30	51	107	33	3.11	+ 0.01	1.00	0	6	26	4	1	se.	Dr. F. T. Seeley.	
Alta.	Buena Vista.	1,513	22	74.8	+ 2.9	99	29	53	104	37	2.27	- 2.41	0.86	0	5	23	6	2	s.	David E. Hadden.	
Ames.	Iowa.	721	37	76.8	+ 3.1	102	29	52	21	36	0.61	- 3.64	0.38	0	3	19	11	1	sw.	C. Schadt.	
Baxter.	Story.	926	37	76.4	+ 2.1	104	29	51	21	38	1.35	- 2.49	1.20	0	7	27	3	1	sw.	Iowa State College.	
Belle Plaine.	Jasper.	998	13	75.4	+ 2.2	103	29	52	21	33	0.52	- 4.22	0.44	0	3	18	13	2	sw.	W. R. Vandike.	
Belmond.	Benton.	886	23	76.4	+ 3.6	102	29	50	22	38	0.36	- 4.05	0.14	0	5	23	0	2	sw.	O. C. Burrows.	
Bloomfield.	Wright.	1,184	3	73.8	.....	99	16	49	21	35	2.50	- 0.97	0.97	0	3	29	0	2	nw.	Geo. P. Hardwick.
Bonaparte.	Davis.	881	6	79.9	.....	107	29	55	21	35	0.41	- 0.52	0.47	0	2	24	5	3	s.	Albert Power.
Boone.	Van Buren.	1,124	8	77.0	+ 3.0	106	29	53	21	37	1.99	- 1.09	1.95	0	5	23	5	3	s.	B. R. Vale.	
Britt.	Boone.	1,236	16	73.0	+ 1.2	97	30	50	21	32	4.26	- 0.17	4.26	0	7	24	2	2	sw.	C. F. Henning.	
Burlington.	Hancock.	544	17	75.0	.....	104	29	52	21	37	0.18	- 3.44	0.12	0	3	25	1	5	sw.	L. M. Goodman.
Carroll.	Des Moines.	1,265	23	75.0	+ 2.0	98	29	51	107	36	2.70	- 1.31	1.15	0	5	27	2	2	nw.	Max. E. Poppe, Jr.	
Cedar Rapids.	Carroll.	733	31	78.0	+ 3.3	106	30	52	12	39	0.46	- 3.58	0.26	0	4	22	5	4	s.	Mrs. Jos. J. Wolfe.	
Charles City.	Floyd.	1,015	22	72.5	- 1.0	100	30	50	21	33	2.81	- 0.77	1.04	0	11	8	17	6	se.	R. S. Toogood.	
Clear Lake.	Cerro Gordo.	1,241	15	75.0	.....	100	30	51	21	33	1.40	- 2.75	0.62	0	4	16	14	1	se.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Clinton.	Clinton.	593	46	77.6	+ 3.8	106	30	51	11	36	1.79	- 2.41	0.74	0	7	19	11	1	sw.	Oscar Stevens.	
Columbus Junction.	Louise.	595	12	78.2	+ 2.6	103	29	55	21	30	0.34	- 3.67	0.22	0	3	28	3	0	sw.	A. E. Reid.	
Davenport.	Scott.	580	42	78.1	+ 2.7	102	29	54	11	33	0.18	- 3.37	0.10	0	4	19	9	3	sw.	J. B. Johnston.	
Decorah.	Winneshiek.	876	20	75.4	.....	102	29	53	21	37	4.67	- 0.95	1.45	0	9	26	5	0	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Delaware.	Delaware.	1,083	22	73.8	+ 1.9	100	30	51	11	34	1.40	- 2.75	0.62	0	4	16	14	1	se.	F. H. Baker.	
Des Moines.	Polk.	861	35	78.2	+ 2.7	101	29	56	21	30	2.06	- 2.81	0.80	0	5	18	9	4	sw.	Nettie E. Ball.	
Dubuque.	Dubuque.	639	40	75.0	+ 0.8	100	30	55	11	31	2.31	- 1.99	1.09	0	7	14	12	0	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Earlham.	Madison.	11	76.6	+ 6.6	102	29	48	21	37	1.66	- 3.18	1.33	0	3	26	5	0	sw.	Do.		
Eikader.	Clayton.	727	34	73.8	+ 1.9	100	30	51	11	34	1.40	- 2.75	0.62	0	4	16	14	1	sw.	George Phillips.	
Elma.	Howard.	1,182	3	71.4	.....	97	30	47	20	34	3.05	- 1.63	1.65	0	8	9	22	0	sw.	Chas. Reinecke.
Estherville.	Emmet.	1,298	18	72.0	+ 0.9	98	30	50	21	34	3.65	- 0.93	1.25	0	8	16	15	0	nw.	H. A. Moore.	
Fairfield.	Jefferson.	730	29	72.7	- 0.4	99	30	50	107	34	3.43	- 0.66	1.64	0	7	28	2	1	sw.	A. O. Peterson.	
Fayette.	Fayette.	1,003	23	72.7	- 0.4	99	29	50	107	34	3.43	- 0.66	1.64	0	8	24	5	2	sw.	R. M. McKenzie.	
Forest City.	Winneshiek.	1,226	19	73.4	+ 1.4	98	29	53	24	38	5.53	- 0.15	1.26	0	8	12	18	1	sw.	R. Z. Latimer.	
Fort Dodge.	Webster.	1,126	18	76.0	+ 3.5	101	30	51	21	36	2.37	- 1.66	1.00	0	4	12	18	1	sw.	J. A. Peters.	
Fort Madison.	Lee.	516	64	72.0	.....	102	187	50	21	39	0.39	- 4.09	0.23	0	4	19	8	0	sw.	J. F. Monk.
Gillman.	Marshall.	1,062	14	71.4	+ 0.9	93	30	53	10	30	3.80	- 0.94	1.72	0	11	6	23	2	sw.	Miss L. A. McCready.	
Grand Meadow.	Clayton.	1,180	22	71.4	+ 0.9	93	30	53	10	30	3.80	- 0.94	1.72	0	11	6	23	2	sw.	J. L. Wylie.	
Grinnell.	Powershiek.	1,023	21	77.2	+ 4.0	105	29	51	21	37	4.77	- 4.48	0.33	0	3	26	3	2	sw.	F. L. Williams.	
Grundy Center.	Guthrie.	976	22	76.6	+ 4.4	102	30	50	21	36	1.91	- 2.64	0.92	0	3	25	5	1	n.	D. W. Brainard.	
Hampton.	Guthrie.	1,077	18	77.4	+ 4.0	104	16	50	21	35	1.71	- 3.11	0.90	0	4	23	6	2	sw.	J. B. Beardsley.	
Humboldt.	Franklin.	1,155	23	75.7	+ 3.3	101	29	54	21	36	2.34	- 2.48	1.05	0	5	11	18	2	se.	E. C. Grenelle.	
Independence.	Humboldt.	1,066	25	75.4	+ 2.5	101	30	49	107	40	2.57	- 1.37	1.05	0	9	24	6	1	n.	J. P. Peterson.	
Indiana.	Buchanan.	921	49	75.0	+ 2.1	100	29	51	21	33	1.84	- 2.75	0.65	0	5	25	4	2	se.	R. E. Dudley.	
Iowa City.	Warren.	966	22	78.2	+ 3.5	102	29	56	107	30	0.08	- 4.17	0.05	0	2	16	5	10	sw.	Prof. J. L. Tilton.	
Iowa Falls.	Johnson.	683	53	76.3	+ 2.1	100	187	50	21	39	0.39	- 4.09	0.23	0	4	19	8	0	sw.	Prof. A. G. Smith.	
Jefferson.	Hardin.	1,170	20	73.1	+ 1.1	98	30	47	21	36	2.07	- 2.03	0.87	0	4	26	0	5	sw.	J. B. Parmelée.	
Keokuk.	Greene.	1,082	14	78.7	+ 2.7	102	29	58	25	28	0.09	- 3.04	0.04	0	4	19	10	2	s.	Ora M. Hall.	
Keeoosuka.	Lee.	614	42	78.7	+ 2.7	102	29	58	25	28	0.09	- 3.04	0.04	0	4	19	10	2	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Knoxville.	Van Buren.	644	21	78.6	+ 2.7	106	29	50	21	42	0.08	- 4.07	0.05	0	3	32	17	2	sw.	J. H. Landes.	
Lacona.	Marion.	920	18	78.7	+ 3.2	101	29	55	21	33	0.20	- 4.26	0.20	0	1	19	8	4	sw.	Casey and Belville.	
Lansing.	Warren.	14	72	75.0	.....	104	29	50	05	44	0.05	- 4.43	0.02	0	4	12	18	1	sw.	J. B. Alter.
Le Claire.	Allamakee.	632	8	72.9	.....	96	30	50	25	31	6.23	- 1.70	0.05	0	9	23	1	7	w.	Chas. R. Scerne.
Marshalltown.	Scott.	576	13	77.6	+ 4.4	104	29	51	21	37	0.83	- 3.70	0.45	0	4	27	2	2	sc.	Miss M. T. Disney.	
Mason City.	Marshall.	947	21	77.6	+ 4.4	104	29	51	21	37	1.10	- 3.61	0.44	0	5	27	2	2	sc.	Jacob Eige.	
Monroe.	Cerro Gordo.	1,132	16	78.8	+ 2.3	99	30	48	10	38	2.61	- 1.46	1.12	0	7	22	9	0	e.	Dr. Roy Desart.	
Mount Pleasant.	Jasper.	922	1	77.9	.....	104	29	55	107	34	0.31	- 3.21	0.21	0	2	27	2	2	s.	J. A. Dibel.
Muscatine.	Henry.	729	32	77.6	+ 2.0	101	29	50	11	40	1.84	- 3.65	0.15	0	2	19	12	0	s.	J. W. Edwards.	
New Hampton.	Mustine.	554	53	75.0	.....	105	29	48	20	38	0.25	- 4.11	0.19	0	2	28	3	0	sw.	William Molls.
Northwood.	Chickasaw.	1,169	16	74.8	.....	101	29	50	21	38	3.34	- 1.33	0.13	0	7	24	6	1	s.	A. F. Kemman.
Northwood.	Floyd.	1,064	17	74.8	.....	101	29	50	21	38	3.34	- 1.33	0.13	0	7	24	6	1	s.	Arthur Betts.
Olin.	Worth.	1,122	17	70.4	- 0.8	96	30	51	24	31	9.96	- 0.96	1.58	0	7	13	0	0	nw.	Chas. H. Dwelle.	
Osage.	Jones.	760	15	70.0	.....	100	29	50	10	38	1.15	- 2.82	0.50	0	4	18	12	0	sw.	Dr. F. W. Port.
Oskaloosa.	Mitchell.	1,184	28	79.0	+ 2.5	97	29	51	9	41	3.41	- 0.31	1.40	0	6	21	7	3	s.	Lester Coonrad.	
Ottumwa.	Mahaska.	843	37	77.8	+ 3.4	106	29	52	21	36	0.66	- 3.91	0.06	0	1	26	2	3	sw.	Joseph Boyd.	
Pella.	Wapello.	848	18	77.4	+ 1.4	108	29	48	20	38	0.25	- 3.70	0.68	0	3	26	5	2	se.	Chester Potter.	
Perry.	Marion.	877	11	77.4	+ 1.4	108	29	48	20	38	0.25	- 4.11	0.19	0	2	28	3	0	s.	J. H. Ver Steeg.	
Pocahontas.	Dallas.	975																			

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for July, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Number of extremely cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.	
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Dates.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmeasured.							
<i>Indiana.</i>																					
Collegeville.	Jasper.	14	76.2	+ 2.3	105	30	45	25	42	3.52	- 0.81	1.44	0	3	10	1	sw.	Otto Miller.			
Knox.	Starke.	8	73.8		94	30	49	25	32	4.33	-	1.03	0	11	20	1	s.	W. R. R. Tatman.			
Laporte.	Laporte.	17	72.4	- 1.3	96	30	46	26	41	3.76	+ 0.36	1.31	0	6	20	8	sw.	Wm. M. Walton, Jr.			
Plymouth.	Marshall.	10	72.4		93	30	48	22†	33	4.29	-	0.90	0	11	18	1	sw.	J. W. Siders.			
South Bend.	St. Joseph.	20	74.4	+ 1.0	96	30	49	25	33	3.10	- 0.37	0.88	0	9	15	1	nw.	Henry H. Swaim.			
<i>Illinois.</i>																					
Aledo.	Mercer.	13	78.0	+ 3.6	103	29	54	11†	33	0.10	- 2.47	0.06	0	3	5	25	1	nw.	William B. Frew.		
Alexander.	Morgan.	22	78.8	+ 2.5	104	29	51	21	36	1.08	- 2.50	0.42	0	4	16	14	1	w.	George H. Hall.		
Antioch.	Lake.	12	72.6	+ 0.2	98	30	42	11	40	3.45	- 0.34	1.00	0	7	17	10	4	sw.	J. C. James.		
Astoria.	Fulton.	14	77.4	+ 3.2	102	30	50	21†	39	0.42	- 2.76	0.22	0	4	19	10	2	s.	Edward V. Bohl.		
Aurora.	Kane.	34	74.0	+ 0.9	98	29†	47	11†	38	5.58	+ 0.09	1.60	0	6	26	3	2	s.	Mrs. Alice Holden.		
Beardstown.	Cass.																			Mrs. L. M. Rice.	
Bement.	Platt.	6	700																	Eugene Evans.	
Bloomington.	McLean.	22	78.0	+ 2.8	107	30	48	25	42	1.27	- 2.44	0.73	0	3	21	10	0	nw.	Prof. H. N. Pearce.		
Cairo.	Alexander.	41	80.4	+ 1.8	99	18	65	22	27	1.94	+ 0.74	2.56	0	9	17	7	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.			
Camp Point.	Adams.	0	732																	Lept. D. M. Morris.	
Carbondale.	Jackson.	8	80.6		104	18	52	22	41	3.35										State Normal University.	
Carlinville.	Macoupin.	23	80.8	+ 4.1	105	17†	52	22	38	1.84	- 1.93	0.66	0	6	12	14	5	sw.	Dr. J. D. Conley.		
Carlyle.	Clinton.	28	74.0																	Harvey O. Jones.	
Chester.	Randolph.	21	880																	Charles S. Gollon.	
Clinton.	De Witt.	3	78.3		104	30	49	25	39	2.02	- 1.23	0	0	7	22	6	3	sw.	J. Frank Ziegler.		
Cobden.	Union.	30	81.1	+ 2.4	102	5	56	21†	37	3.77	- 0.49	1.45	0	7	15	1	sw.	John Buck.			
Dakota.	Stephenson.	28	73.5		102	30	46	11	36	4.50		1.08	0	11	9	21	1	sw.	Elmer G. Smith.		
Decatur.	Macon.	22	79.4	+ 3.5	105	30	53	21	37	1.40	- 1.83	1.20	0	7	27	0	4	sw.	Prof. J. H. Coonradt.		
Dixon.	Lee.	23	76.8	+ 2.6	102	30	50	26	37	1.47	- 2.32	0.60	0	6	24	2	5	sw.	H. U. Bardwell.		
Du Quoin.	Perry.	25	80.6	+ 2.2	104	18	52	22	41	4.25	- 1.02	0.92	0	9	20	11	0	sw.	G. H. Knetzger.		
Dwight.	Livingston.	200	77.0	+ 1.6	106	30	47	25	40	1.61	- 1.54	1.18	0	6	18	9	4	sw.	Edward O. Welsh.		
East St Louis.	St. Clair.	2	81.6																	W. McK. Brown.	
Edwardsville.	Madison.	14	554																	W. H. Morgan.	
Elgin.	Kane.	6	716	74.6	98	30	47	11	37			3.95	+ 0.55	1.52	0	8					Elgin Observatory.
Fairview.	Franklin.	1	449																	Ewing College.	
Galva.	Fulton.	2	733																	Abram Wilson.	
Grafton.	Henry.	21	77.6	+ 3.0	105	30	51	11	39	0.10	- 3.00	0.10	0	1						Prof. F. U. White.	
Greenville.	Jersey.	20	842																	R. C. Goodrich.	
Grieggsville.	Bond.	35	655	+ 2.7	103	18†	56	21†	40	1.86	- 1.75	0.70	0	8	27	3	1	sw.	H. W. Riedemann.		
Havana.	Pike.	28	650	+ 3.4	104	29	56	21	32	0.64	- 2.68	0.28	0	5	21	6	3	sw.	G. F. Kneeland.		
Henry.	Mason.	21	475	78.6	+ 2.2	104	17	51	25	39	1.46	- 2.50	0.90	0	5	22	6	3	s.	L. L. Eutener.	
Hillsboro.	Marshall.	19	500	78.0	+ 3.3	104	29†	49	26	36	0.51	- 3.00	0.30	0	4	22	5	4	s.	Dr. F. A. Powell.	
Joliet.	Montgomery.	19	675	80.7	+ 3.9	105	30	55	21	36	1.96	- 1.83	0.98	0	5				sw.	Ira L. Woodward.	
Kishwaukee.	Will.	22	609	74.6	+ 0.8	101	29	45	7†	43	3.48	+ 0.04	1.75	0	9	22	8	1	sw.	F. M. Muhlig.	
La Grange.	Winnebago.	25	730	73.6	+ 0.4	100	30	45	11	38	4.77	+ 1.19	1.06	0	14	21	10	5	sw.	George Stevens.	
La Harpe.	Cook.	21	657																	Prof. F. E. Sanford.	
Lanark.	Hancock.	34	698	78.0	+ 1.6	107	30	50	21	40	0.23	- 4.22	0.14	0	3	26	5	0	sw.	George E. Campbell.	
La Salle.	Carroll.	24	888	74.4	+ 1.7	103	30	46	11†	38	2.08	- 2.02	0.55	0	10	27	4	0	sw.	M. N. Wertz.	
Lincoln.	La Salle.	8	538	76.8	+ 1.5	103	30	49	11	39	1.42	- 1.85	0.91	0	7	13	16	2	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Macomb.	Logan.	25	575	79.2	+ 3.2	104	30	48	25	39	1.01	- 1.96	0.55	0	5	16	14	1	s.	Prof. C. S. Oglevee.	
Manteno.	McDonough.	9	700																	State Normal University.	
Markinton.	Kankakee.	26	711	77.2	+ 2.9	105	29	44	25	43	2.19	- 1.63	0.93	0	5	24	5	2	sw.	J. P. Schmetzer.	
Mascoutah.	Iroquois.	23	633	77.2	+ 2.9	105	29	44	25	43	2.19	- 1.07	0.80	0	5	18	9	4	sw.	Joseph H. Paltier.	
Minonk.	St. Clair.	23	625	81.3d	+ 3.1	102	31	60d	22	32	1.3	- 1.25	0.58	0	8	16	14	1	s.	Dr. R. F. Lischer.	
Monmouth.	Woodford.	20	745	77.6	+ 2.5	106	29†	48	25	41	1.95	- 1.03	1.10	0	7	21	8	2	sw.	John C. Danforth.	
Morris.	Warren.	21	784	78.6	+ 3.6	106*	30	52	21	37	0.05	- 4.04	0.06	0	1	22	4	5	w.	Dr. J. C. Hutchison.	
Morrison.	Grundy.	19	518	78.6	+ 2.7	104	30	48	24	39	2.79	-	1.03	0	7	19	11	1	sw.	E. G. Cryder.	
Morrisonville.	Whiteside.	19	685	76.2	+ 2.7	107	30	49	11†	39	1.59	- 3.02	0.50	0	8	23	7	1	sw.	S. A. Maxwell.	
Mount Vernon.	Christian.	14	628	78.5	+ 2.9	101	29	54	25	32	3.60	- 0.24	2.84	0	4	18	11	2	sw.	J. D. Lewis.	
Nashville.	Jefferson.	19	511	80.3	+ 2.4	103	18	56	22	35	1.44	- 2.57	0.51	0	5	20	5	6	s.	Theodore P. Stelle.	
Oregon.	Washington.	13	503																	H. M. Potter.	
Ottawa.	Ogle.	4	702	74.5																Samuel Ray.	
Pana.	La Salle.	27	500	77.6	+ 2.3	103	30	49	11	39	2.17	- 1.54	1.00	0	7	17	3	11	sw.	Miss Maude Harris.	
Paw Paw.	Christian.	27	692	78.4	+ 2.0	102	30	55	25	32	1.48	- 2.34	0.57	0	3	23	4	4	s.	Dr. G. N. Gilbert.	
Peoria.	Lee.	1	930	71.1																A. C. McBride.	
Pontiac.	Peoria.	57	609	78.5	+ 3.1	103	29	52	21	36	0.46	- 2.51	0.28	0	8	18	11	2	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Quincy.	Livingston.	11	546	78.4	+ 3.0	106	30	51	11†	42	1.13	- 1.96	0.56	0	5	10	17	4	sw.	George Butterworth.	
Riley.	Adams.	7	481	81.8																Fred J. Brinkoetter.	
Roberts.	McHenry.	54	956	72.7	+ 1.0	96*	29	48*	11	34	6.55	+ 3.01	2.55	0	12	15	14	2	sw.	John West James.	
Rockford.	Ford.	2	774																	R. E. Bradbury.	
Rushville.	Winnebago.	21	763	74.3	+ 0.5	101	30	48	11	35	3.55	+ 2.13	2.65	0	10	25	3	3	sw.	Dr. John R. Porter.	
St. Charles.	Schuylerville.	20	670	79.6	+ 3.7	102	17†	57	21	31	0.58	- 3.14	0.48	0	4	27	4	0	sw.	H. F. Dyson.	
St. Peter.	Kane.	18	700	74.6	+ 0.9	101	29	48	11	38	3.43	+ 0.59	2.20	0	6	23	7	1	sw.	Dr. Wm. B. Bishop.	
Sparta.	Fayette.	11	500	80.2	+ 3.4	103	17†	55	22	35	2.43	- 1.70	1.07	0	6	10	19	11	1	sw.	M. L. Lansford.
Springfield.	Randolph.	27	538	80.6	+ 3.2	101	16†	54	22	37	3.32	- 0.12	1								

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31				
<i>North Dakota:</i>																																				
Amenia.	Red.		T.	.48							.62	13	21	.26	.10								.40									.38	2.58			
Bottineau.	Mouse.	.01	.04	.14							T.	.72	11	.02	.09	.22							.02									.13	1.55			
Bowballs.	do.	.13	.44								.13	.15	.27	.10	.82								.05									.03	2.12			
Cando.	Sheyenne	.39	.20	.03							.40	T.	.05	.02	2.00																		.37	3.17		
Crosby.	Mouse.	T.	.64	T.							.10	.18		T.	.46																			T.	1.38	
Devils Lake.	Sheyenne	.01	.07	.37	.13		.01				.15	T.	.03	.13	T.	.09	.13						.34									.01	1.47			
Donnybrook.	Mouse.	.34	.51								.33	.06		.14	.15								.15									T.	1.81			
Dunseith.	do.	T.	.01	.09							.93	.04	.07		.01	.69							.01									T.	2.85			
Fessenden.	James.		.20	T.	.30						.32	.02	T.	.32	.18	.22	T.							.07									.03	1.66		
Forman.	Sheyenne	.25	.90								.82		.02	.07		T.	.25																T.	2.45		
Grafton.	Red.		.11	.18							.48	.08	.03	.01	.40																	T.	2.02			
Hannah.	Pembina.		.16								.54	.08	.12	.01	.01	.40																T.	1.45			
Hansboro.	Red.	.05	.01	.02							.14	.15	.02	.07	1.08	T.							.08									T.	1.48			
Hillsboro.	do.	.07	.02	.04	.54	.01					.32	.02	.10	.04	T.	.04	.05	T.	.07	T.	T.	T.	T.	T.									.22	2.22		
Lakota.	Sheyenne	T.	.18	.03	.32	T.					.27	T.	.02	.04			.69						.06									T.	1.77			
Langdon.	Pembina.		.18	.44							.18	.03	.01	.18	.24			.08														T.	1.88			
Larimore.	Red.		.28	.20							.45	.05		T.	.25	T.																	T.	2.34		
Lisbon.	Sheyenne	.25	T.	.93							.40			1.00																				T.	2.13	
McKinney.	Mouse.	.10	.75	T.							.40	.44																						T.	3.15	
McLeod.	Sheyenne	.28	.79								.30	.05	T.	.16	.30	.18							.08									.16	4.83			
Manfred.	do.	.28	.34								.13	.32		.37	.64	.13	.04															T.	1.67			
Mayville.	Red.	.04	.06	.45							.02	.76	T.	.14	.03	.19																T.	2.59			
Minot.	Mouse.	T.	.09	.39							.95	.03	.05	.08	.12	.65																T.	2.00			
Minto.	Red.	.19	.25								.63			.21	.15	.02																	T.	2.58		
Oriaka.	Sheyenne	.08	T.	.08	.11	.11					1.05	.02	.01	.07	.08	.07							.02	T.								T.	1.77			
Park River.	Red.	.10	.08	.20	.05						.20			T.																			T.	1.77		
Pembina.	do.	.04	.10	T.							.60	.10	T.																				T.	0.95		
Power.	Sheyenne	.17	1.50								* .70			.10			.13	T.															T.	3.72		
Towner.	Mouse.	.09	.06	.02							.67	T.	.05	.07	T.	.35							.83	.02								T.	2.16			
University.	Red.	.07	.09	.28	.01						.34	.75	.12	.18	.16	.07		.02					.41	.03							T.	2.86				
Walpeton.	do.		2.00								.21	.08		.45		.02							.79									T.	4.43			
Westhope.	Mouse.	.15	.11								.50	.03	.06	.16			.16						.05									T.	1.13			
Willow City.	do.		.04	.01							.70	.11	.04	.04	.03	.44							.06									T.	1.46			
<i>Minnesota:</i>																																				
Albert Lea.	Mississippi										.20	.90													T.	.22									.05	3.17
Alexandria ||.	do.	.82	1.40	.87							.16	.86	T.	T.	1.88		T.						.03	.04									T.	5.98		
Angus.	Red.	.15	.63	.03							.48	1.33	.04	.08	.27	.06	.03															T.	3.51			
Bagley.	do.	.15	.95								.25		.50		.15	.09																	T.	6.84		
Baudette.	Rainy.	T.	T.	.01	.90						.58	1.28	.06	.10	1.00	.13	T.	T.														T.	4.70			
Beardsley.	Minnesota.		.22	.04	T.						.32	1.28	.15	.03	.15	.18		.08	.18	.63	.61										T.	2.27				
Bemidji ||.	Mississippi	.15		1.25	.11	.12					1.31			.21		.27																T.	5.79			
Bird Island.	Minnesota.	.04	.53	1.03	.98						.31			.06	.25																	T.	3.44			
Brainerd.	Mississippi		.31	1.84	.32						.10			.49	1.65		.10														T.	6.75				
Caledonia ||.	do.	.12		1.25	1.70						.20	.40		T.		.68															T.	4.20				
Campbell ||.	Red.	.85	1.20	.10							.31	1.72	.18	.14	.43		T.	T.													T.	4.20				
Cass Lake ||.	Mississippi	.21	T.	.01	.08						.19			.23	1.25	.11															T.	6.10				
Collegeville.	do.		3.09	2.11	1.70						.55	1.63	.21	.30	.80		T.	T.													T.	28.16				
Crookston ||.	Red.	.16	.33	.33							.01			.55																	T.	4.60				
Detroit ||.	do.		.30	T.	1.80						1.00	.50	.08	T.	.25	.08														T.	4.51					
Fairmont (near).	Minnesota.	.51		.57							.89			.21			T.															T.	2.82			
Farmington.	do.	.34	.58	1.42	.40						.60	.10		.11	T.	.03	.02													T.	6.21					
Fergus Falls.	Red.	1.00	.01	3.23	.01						.91	.08		.02	T.	.60	.01													T.	4.49					
Fort Ripley ||.	Mississippi	.33	24	1.40							.20			.17			.65														T.	4.26				
Fosston.	Red.	.03	.07	.21	.03						.82	.71		.17	.14	.04		.02												T.	3.02					
Glencoe.	Mississippi		.25								.12			.25	1.00		T.	T.				</td														

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31					
Minnesota—Contd.																																					
Warroad	Rainy	.02	.85				.20	.03		.95	1.31	.10		.10	.16	.10	.11	.12		.20		.02		.01		T.	T.	.06	.30	.03	.15	4.29					
Winnebago II	Minnesota	.34		.71						.30	.50			.10		T.	T.	T.															2.93				
Winnibigoshish	Mississippi	.18		1.55		.05					1.92	.58	.35	.08	.82	.68			.10		.65		.12		.48		T.	T.	.06	.52	.06	.05	7.60				
Winona	do		1.44	1.86			T.				1.01							T.				.09											6.15				
Worthington II	Des Moines		.06	.18							.80	.13						.04		.02													.46				
Zumbrota	Mississippi	.09	.07	.25	.41	.47					1.00	T.			.40	T.	T.																2.34				
South Dakota.																																					
Milbank I	Minnesota	T.	T.	.04	.50	.30					.18	.39			.02	1.02	.06										T.	T.	T.			3.11					
Sisseton I	do		.30	.05							.22	.14	.92																				3.23				
Wisconsin.																																					
Anton I	Wisconsin	.64	.15	1.00							.91	T.	1.18	.10		.50	.93	.50		.01		.15		.42			2.84	.27				8.34					
Barron	Chippewa	T.	1.59	.88	2.04						.81																							.09			
Beloit	Rock			.72						1.53	T.	.16	1.95	.27		.22		.10		.05												.26					
Big St. Germain Dam	Wisconsin	1.19	.22	1.03						.48		0.91	1.37	.17		.30																	.56				
Brookfield	Rock			.91						3.90																									6.59		
Burnett	do		T.	.07						.33																									.38		
Cornell	Chippewa	.30	.66	* 2.85						.42																									.46		
Cottage Grove	Rock	.10		T.	.12					1.45																									.21		
Darlington	do										1.25																									.20	
Decorah Dam	Wisconsin	.04	.92	.90	.50					.35	T.	.90	.25																					5.86			
Delavan	Rock	.10								*	1.37																								.44		
Downing	Chippewa	T.	1.35	1.42	1.62						2.00	T.	T.	10	1.10	.68	T.		T.														.82				
Eau Claire	do	.03	T.	.64	.69	.97				.12																									.72		
Glen Flora	do	1.04	2.47	.50	1.48					.54																									.91		
Grand Rapids II	Wisconsin	.13	.72	.05	.06	.45	T.			.58																									4.58		
Grantsburg	do	1.00	.33	1.00																																	.50
Hancock	Wisconsin	.40		.25	.42					.47																										.33	
Hattefield	Black	.26								.29																										.26	
Hayward	St. Croix	.07		.06	1.21					.50																									.28		
Hillsboro	Wisconsin		.15	.40						.25																										.91	
Koepenick	do	.40	31	1.40						.77																										.91	
La Crosse	Mississippi	T.	.06	1.39	1.02					.34																										.76	
Lake Mills	Rock			.03	T.					1.54																									.51		
Lancaster	Mississippi			.32						.27																									.88		
Long Lake	Wisconsin	.09	.43	1.03	.72					.46																									.37		
Madison	Rock			.43						1.25																									.47		
Marshfield	Wisconsin		.04	14	1.31	.31				.70																								.30			
Mather II	do	1.38	T.	.12	.36					.64																									.34		
Manston	do			.26						.90																									.17		
Meadow Valley	do	1.00	.03	.09	.36					.45																									.97		
Medford II	Black	.82	.40	.83	1.15					.73																									.81		
Merrill II	Wisconsin	.03	.25	.50	.30					.96																									.06		
Mimicoqua	do	.94	.30	1.05						.44																									.60		
Mondovi	Mississippi	.02	.03	.76	.82	.95				.01																									.95		
Mount Horeb	Rock			.03	.52					3.50																									.92		
Muscooda II	Wisconsin	.87			1.42					.41																									.71		
New Ellsworth	Black	.50	.50		.78					.55																									.92		
New Richmond	St. Croix	.20	.01	1.51	1.22	1.42				.62																								.85			
Oscella	St. Croix	1.00	1.16	1.70		T.				.05																									.47		
Park Falls II	Chippewa	.95	.64	1.37	.04					.52	T.	.53	.20																				.97				
Port Edwards	Wisconsin	.07		.20						.02																									.61		
Portage II	do		.06	.60						.60																									.43		
Prairie du Chien II	Mississippi	T.			.26					.08																									.42		
Prairie du Sac	Wisconsin				.49					2.58																									.55		
Prentice II	Chippewa	.42	.51	1.52	1.07					.04	1.16																							.81			
Rest Lake	do	2.00	.47	1.28						.50	</td																										

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for July, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																													Total			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
<i>Illinois—Contd.</i>																																		
Dwight.	Illinois	.02			T.	T.																												.08
East St. Louis ||	Mississippi	1.84			.08																												1.61	
Edwardsville.		1.10			.12																												3.62	
Fairview.	Illinois	.10			T.																												3.95	
Galva ||	do.	T.	T.		T.																												0.10	
Grafton ||	Mississippi	.34			.08																												0.66	
Greenville.	do.	.29			T.																												1.92	
Griggsville.	Illinois	.13			.05																												1.86	
Havana.	do.	.10			T.																												1.46	
Henry.	do.	.07			.30																												0.51	
Hillsboro ||	Mississippi	.98			T.																												1.96	
Joliet.	Illinois	.05			T.																												3.48	
Kishwaukee.	Mississippi	.01			.12																												0.77	
La Harpe.	do.	.14			T.																												0.23	
Lamark.	Mississippi				T.	T.																											2.08	
La Salle.	Illinois	.03			T.	T.																											1.42	
Lincoln.	Illinois	.29			T.																												1.01	
Macob.	do.	.14			T.																												0.16	
Manteno.	do.	T.			T.																												2.19	
Martinton ||	do.	.09			T.																												2.91	
Mascoutah.	Mississippi	.58			T.	.33																											2.13	
Minonk.	Illinois	.06																															1.95	
Mounmouth.	Mississippi																																0.05	
Morris.	Illinois	.03			T.																												0.01	
Morrison.	Mississippi	T.																															1.59	
Morrisonville.	Illinois	.40			T.	T.																											3.60	
Mount Vernon ||	Mississippi																																1.44	
Nashville.	do.	.10			.06																												1.32	
Oregon.	do.	T.			T.																												2.96	
Ottawa.	Illinois	.07			.07																												2.17	
Pana.	Mississippi	.57																															1.48	
Paw Paw.	Illinois	T.			T.																												4.72	
Pearl.	do.	.08																															0.46	
Pontiac.	do.	.18																															1.13	
Quincy ||	Mississippi	.02	.32																														0.79	
Riley.	do.	.01																																6.55
Roberts.	Illinois	.45			T.																												1.66	
Rockford ||	Mississippi	.39																															5.85	
Rushville.	Illinois																																0.58	
St. Charles.	do.	.03			T.																												4.33	
St. Peter.	Mississippi	.47																															2.43	
Sparta.	do.	.80	T.		T.																												3.32	
Springfield.	Illinois	.02		.03	T.																												1.66	
Streator ||	do.	T.		T.																													1.59	
Sullivan.	Mississippi																																0.30	
Sycamore ||	do.	.41																															4.09	
Tiskilwa.	Illinois	T.			.01	.10																										0.34		
Walnut.	Mississippi	T.																															1.27	
Warsaw ||	do.	.11																															0.11	
Waterloo.	do.	.90		T.	T.	.36																										3.74		
White Hall.	Illinois	.10		T.	T.																											1.26		
Windsor.	Mississippi	.71			T.																											0.92		
Winnebago.	do.				T.																												4.89	
Yorkville.	Illinois																																3.42	

* Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.

† Separate dates of falls not recorded.

|| Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.

T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations for July, 1913. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

Date.	North Dakota.										Minnesota.																	
	Bottineau.¶		Devils Lake.		Lisbon.¶		Minot.¶		Pembina.¶		Collegeville.		Crookston.¶		Grand Meadow.		Montevideo.¶		Moorhead.		New Ulm.¶		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	70	51	64	49	76	53	70	53	68	54	81	63	68	56	82	61	83	64	70	55	85	64	78	62	85	64	77	60
2....	73	47	68	45	76	44	77	47	72	45	81	57	78	52	87	58	84	54	76	48	86	58	77	50	85	61	75	56
3....	68	49	77	53	78	55	72	51	73	54	77	61	76	58	92	68	85	63	74	57	90	64	81	63	89	62	74	60
4....	67	51	64	53	74	53	62	51	73	58	74	57	73	53	93	65	82	55	74	52	93	64	68	55	83	64	69	58
5....	77	53	72	54	79	50	79	54	70	51	71	59	74	54	81	61	82	55	75	53	79	60	71	65	74	63	70	60
6....	82	45	79	52	84	53	84	51	80	48	78	58	80	54	83	56	80	55	80	55	83	60	87	59	81	60	78	52
7....	95	56	85	55	87	53	94	54	78	50	83	60	85	56	88	64	83	57	84	55	89	57	86	60	83	61	79	56
8....	82	46	82	55	77	52	80	51	80	55	85	56	88	63	91	67	88	66	88	63	91	65	81	56	88	64	82	63
9....	80	45	76	48	77	49	81	46	78	43	76	58	75	55	80	64	79	54	75	54	77	57	87	48	76	62	78	57
10....	69	54	73	52	80	49	76	59	68	46	76	58	78	50	82	57	81	53	78	46	77	55	76	55	71	60	76	46
11....	74	52	70	56	75	60	64	56	72	48	74	57	72	60	78	60	75	62	72	60	73	59	72	54	69	53	72	52
12....	61	51	63	52	77	46	69	55	68	52	68	57	67	55	74	56	66	56	68	57	78	58	66	56	72	59	71	52
13....	62	41	69	43	72	45	69	48	75	48	74	54	70	54	82	57	72	51	73	52	85	54	75	53	77	56	72	50
14....	76	52	72	53	78	60	77	53	80	48	76	59	77	52	91	60	82	56	93	66	79	52	74	61	76	50	76	50
15....	80	51	82	54	82	62	80	51	84	52	70	59	81	56	83	63	74	65	81	66	89	65	76	71	60	76	57	
16....	82	58	80	63	82	68	83	59	82	58	82	62	80	63	93	64	81	65	80	65	91	69	84	53	83	66	78	54
17....	84	57	81	57	87	60	84	60	85	53	80	63	85	65	92	66	83	61	80	60	89	56	71	64	80	55	82	56
18....	83	44	82	52	83	52	85	51	82	52	79	61	84	56	82	62	88	58	82	60	85	58	83	58	81	61	80	56
19....	79	50	75	54	80	52	80	56	80	53	76	59	83	55	82	60	79	57	82	61	83	58	80	60	79	58	80	58
20....	83	42	77	44	81	50	82	48	83	46	77	55	75	50	80	51	79	56	78	51	82	53	78	56	76	52	76	52
Mns..	77.9	50.0	75.7	52.6	80.9	52.5	78.7	52.6	79.7	49.7	77.0	58.8	78.1	55.5	84.4	59.9	80.7	58.2	78.8	55.2	84.0	59.7	79.0	54.9	79.5	60.3	76.9	55.3

Date.	Wisconsin.														Iowa.														
	Eau Claire.		Grantsburg.		Hancock.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Prentice.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids.¶		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1....	87	64	86	61	88	64	91	65	82	69	82	52	85	62	90	65	87	70	88	60	85	73	87	66	84	66	82	72	
2....	84	60	88	52	88	63	87	62	87	67	80	51	79	60	87	59	94	66	88	60	89	70	88	69	92	69	91	73	
3....	90	63	86	57	94	67	94	69	91	68	81	61	88	62	86	65	98	71	93	68	93	73	93	69	92	75	90	76	
4....	85	65	76	57	92	70	91	64	91	73	81	63	84	66	93	66	96	75	92	69	91	75	90	69	92	75	90	73	
5....	80	65	75	62	88	64	90	63	78	64	81	60	75	63	84	63	90	75	80	61	87	72	83	68	83	68	90	73	
6....	78	57	79	54	78	57	81	61	76	60	70	52	70	56	85	57	86	62	84	57	87	61	90	65	84	62	87	66	
7....	82	58	83	53	85	52	84	58	80	56	78	46	77	48	90	60	93	66	88	56	88	65	91	69	87	61	90	69	
8....	87	63	86	64	78	63	92	64	83	63	78	54	74	58	94	67	98	68	93	65	95	72	82	66	94	66	90	69	
9....	82	60	77	55	77	64	76	62	74	63	72	52	72	60	85	64	86	69	75	58	86	65	84	66	94	66	90	69	
10....	77	51	79	46	77	48	78	54	74	56	73	39	74	46	84	51	84	59	82	51	91	79	82	60	76	58	82	61	
11....	75	57	72	53	75	51	67	58	75	50	73	52	68	51	74	56	84	50	58	71	56	87	54	77	55	89	53	82	58
12....	73	59	73	53	75	57	78	58	76	55	66	55	65	58	79	56	84	53	53	79	57	85	54	83	53	89	53	85	52
13....	76	59	75	55	80	58	83	56	82	60	61	54	68	57	87	72	99	60	85	53	94	69	94	64	90	63	95	71	
14....	72	58	77	54	74	57	84	63	78	58	70	55	68	51	83	68	96	65	95	72	94	70	96	68	94	66	94	76	
15....	76	58	72	59	77	57	84	61	81	60	76	58	75	57	92	74	101	71	88	68	93	73	98	76	97	70	94	79	
16....	81	61	83	59	83	60	86	67	92	64	76	56	74	58	93	74	104	73	96	70	101	75	100	77	99	72	100	79	
17....	80	64	77	60	82	67	79	66	82	67	74	58	75	61	87	68	94	73	86	67	95	75	98	71	100	77	97		
18....	81	62	80	57	84	64	81	63	77	68	75	62	79	61	81	68	90	70	81	60	84	69	94	68	90	67	97	72	
19....	79	55	79	59	80	55	83	58	80	60	75	50	78	54	84	57	88	61	82	54	86	64	87	60	88	62	87	68	
20....	76	53	77	51	76	55	72	57	74	4																			

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for July, 1913. District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Laporte, Ind.		Illinois. §§															
					Cairo.		Greenville.		La Salle.		Monmouth.		Mount Vernon.		Peoria.		Springfield.		Winnebago.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1	82	73	88	69	95	74	91	72	83	71	83	73	96	72	81	71	84	73	85	68
2	90	71	91	58	87	74	93	69	91	65	91	65	92	70	91	65	90	71	93	62
3	91	74	95	62	86	73	92	71	93	71	94	67	92	71	94	71	92	74	97	67
4	90	75	93	71	92	73	92	71	92	74	94	67	93	71	92	74	90	73	94	72
5	91	77	93	60	96	75	96	72	89	71	89	67	97	73	90	67	95	75	85	67
6	85	66	85	58	93	77	87	66	85	63	89	62	87	68	87	62	88	68	81	58
7	91	64	81	48	81	70	89	64	86	60	91	64	86	63	90	65	90	66	85	53
8	95	72	87	55	89	68	95	66	95	68	94	65	97	68	97	68	98	68	95	58
9	93	71	80	59	86	71	97	68	87	65	90	69	95	64	91	67	96	70	80	62
10	85	65	79	52	84	68	98	62	75	56	84	56	93	65	81	60	84	62	80	64
11	90	64	84	50	84	69	92	60	88	49	90	53	90	64	91	55	92	58	84	46
12	87	64	87	55	81	67	88	62	86	66	87	62	88	67	87	66	88	67	81	59
13	95	70	82	63	89	69	94	68	97	69	97	69	91	67	97	66	97	70	91	61
14	97	77	86	62	92	74	97	66	95	69	97	74	96	71	95	73	94	75	93	62
15	95	76	88	65	91	75	98	73	91	70	93	75	90	74	93	75	80	70	90	66
16	102	75	88	68	93	76	99	73	97	70	103	76	96	73	100	75	98	75	96	68
17	102	73	88	67	97	75	102	71	91	69	102	70	102	72	100	72	102	75	86	68
18	92	76	73	62	99	76	103	73	84	66	103	73	87	67	90	71	89	70	80	60
19	88	69	80	62	86	78	88	65	85	65	92	63	92	65	87	67	88	68	82	58
20	83	69	72	58	88	70	86	68	79	59	83	59	87	62	83	58	84	65	76	56
21	88	60	73	53	82	66	85	56	81	54	85	52	84	58	83	52	81	59	80	50
22	88	58	82	50	89	65	90	56	86	60	90	60	88	58	88	57	86	61	86	55
23	84	72	78	53	90	67	96	56	81	65	83	65	95	60	80	66	88	65	78	62
24	82	64	75	60	79	70	88	68	78	58	83	57	83	70	81	61	83	63	80	55
25	84	62	75	47	85	66	87	57	82	51	85	57	84	59	83	58	84	56	75	49
26	93	69	87	46	89	72	95	65	92	61	95	61	94	65	92	62	91	65	91	55
27	89	72	93	62	90	73	95	72	91	75	90	71	97	72	90	72	94	75	93	70
28	95	71	85	70	92	75	95	71	91	72	97	67	95	71	94	71	94	75	90	62
29	102	75	95	65	90	73	103	72	102	67	105	69	100	74	103	72	103	74	100	62
30	99	73	98	76	95	68	103	71	103	72	108	72	100	70	103	73	101	78	103	69
31	98	77	86	70	94	72	101	72	90	68	95	73	98	71	94	72	97	77	90	70
Means.....	91.0	70.3	85.0	59.9	89.2	71.5	93.6	66.9	88.6	65.1	91.9*	65.4	92.9	67.7	90.5	66.5	91.0	69.1	87.1	62.7

*, **, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.

§ § Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day on which it almost always occurs.